

## N-(3-Oxo-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazol-1-yl)-N'-phenyl-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)urea ethyl acetate solvate

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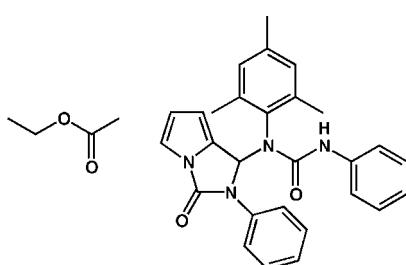
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 203\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.042;  $wR$  factor = 0.115; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.1.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$ , was prepared from (2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)(1*H*-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene)amine and phenyl isocyanate in the presence of catalytic amounts of  $[\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4]$ . Recrystallization of the crude product from a pentane–ethyl acetate mixture (10:1) yielded the title compound as the ethyl acetate solvate. The pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole core is essentially planar. In addition, a new stereogenic center at the ring C atom of the biheterocyclic group attached to the urea N atom has been formed during the reaction sequence. The crystal structure is influenced by various  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Mishriky *et al.* (1998); Imhof (2007); Desiraju & Steiner (1999).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$ | $V = 2815.1(3)\text{ \AA}^3$          |
| $M_r = 538.63$  | $Z = 4$                               |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                |
| $a = 16.2289(11)\text{ \AA}$  | $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$           |
| $b = 11.0873(7)\text{ \AA}$   | $T = 203(2)\text{ K}$                 |
| $c = 16.8630(8)\text{ \AA}$   | $0.4 \times 0.3 \times 0.3\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 111.907(4)^{\circ}$  |                                       |

#### Data collection

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer | 4780 independent reflections           |
| Absorption correction: none    | 3265 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| 8455 measured reflections      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$               |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$ | 366 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.115$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 0.83$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 4780 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                   | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N4—H4 <sup>i</sup> —O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.86         | 2.11               | 2.899 (2)   | 151                  |
| C24—H24 <sup>i</sup> —O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.64               | 3.181 (2)   | 118                  |
| C18—H18 <sup>i</sup> —O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.67               | 3.556 (2)   | 160                  |
| C3—H3 <sup>j</sup> —O4 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.62               | 3.467 (2)   | 151                  |
| C27—H27 <sup>j</sup> —O4 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.93         | 2.65               | 3.496 (2)   | 151                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y + 1, -z$ ; (iv)  $x, y - 1, z$ .

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 1998); cell refinement: *DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1990); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *XP* (Siemens, 1990); software used to prepare material for publication: *XP*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG2325).

### References

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o4910 [doi:10.1107/S1600536807060928]

## **N-(3-Oxo-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazol-1-yl)-N'-phenyl-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)urea ethyl acetate solvate**

**W. Imhof**

### **Comment**

Derivatives of the title compound have only been described once and have been synthesized due to their molluscicidal activity (Mishriky *et al.*, 1998). To the best of our knowledge this report represents the first structural investigation of a 3-Oxo-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole derivative.

The title compound (Scheme 1) is produced by the reaction of one equivalent of the imine with two equivalents of phenyl-isocyanate. Corresponding to the observations of Mishriky *et al.* this reaction most probably proceeds in two steps. First, one isocyanate moiety inserts into the N—H bond of the pyrrole ring forming 2-(2',4',6'-trimethyl-phenyl)iminomethyl-pyrrole-1-carboxylic acid phenylamide. This class of heterocyclic compounds has already been described as intermediates in the synthesis of 1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazoles (Mishriky *et al.*, 1998) and have in one case also been structurally characterized (Imhof, 2007). The bicyclic ring system of the title compound is then produced *via* the nucleophilic attack of the amide nitrogen towards the imine carbon atom with the concomitant transfer of the amide hydrogen atom towards the former imine nitrogen. Subsequent insertion of the second isocyanate moiety into the newly formed amide N—H function at the former imine nitrogen atom leads to the formation of the title compound.

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Figure 1. As it is expected the 1,2-dihydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazol-3-one core (C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, N1, N2, O1) is essentially planar. During the reaction a new stereogenic center at C5 is produced. Nevertheless, due to the non-chirality of all substrates and solvents of course the racemate is formed. The observed space group is *P*2<sub>1</sub>/c, therefore exhibiting both enantiomeric forms of the title compound. Figure 1 represents the *R*-enantiomer. Bond lengths and angles in the heterocyclic compound show expected values (*cf.* Supplementary Material).

The title compound crystallizes as ethyl acetate solvate. The crystal structure is determined by N—H···O and C—H···O hydrogen bonds between two neighboring molecules of the title compound with O1 acting as the acceptor of a bifurcated hydrogen bond, therefore producing infinite chains (Figure 2). In addition, weaker C—H···O hydrogen bonds of the title compound towards the solvent molecules with the carbonyl oxygen atom of ethyl acetate also act as the acceptor of a bifurcated hydrogen bond to produce four membered cyclic systems consisting of two molecules of the title compound and two molecules of ethyl acetate (Figure 3). The center of this cyclic arrangement is also a crystallographic center of inversion. The cyclic aggregates are further connected by another C—H···O interaction of the ester oxygen atom towards an aromatic C—H group of a mesityl substituent ending up in the formation of infinite chains of the cyclic arrangements shown in Figure 3. The lengths of these C—H···O hydrogen bonds are in the typical range compared to other structural investigations (Desiraju & Steiner, 1999).

# supplementary materials

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## Experimental

215 mg (1.01 mmol) Mesityl-(1*H*-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene)-amine and 180 mg (1.515 mmol) phenylisocyanate were refluxed in 20 ml of THF together with 46 mg (0.04 mmol) [Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>] and 3 mg glacial acetic acid for 2 hrs. Evaporation of the solvent yielded an orange oil. Column chromatography on silica yielded 40 mg (12%) of 2-mesityliminomethyl-pyrrole-1-carboxylic acid phenylamidethe using a mixture of pentane and ethyl acetate (8:1) as the eluent. With a ratio of 4:1 the title compound was obtained (108 mg, 24%). Colorless crystals of the title compound were produced from a pentane solution at 253 K.

## Refinement

Hydrogen atoms were calculated in idealized positions and refined with distances of 0.86 Å (N4—H4), 0.98 Å (C5—H5), 0.96 Å (CH<sub>3</sub>) and 0.93 Å (aromatic CH). All hydrogen atoms were refined using a riding model with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5$  times  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ .

## Figures

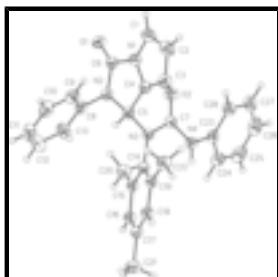


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound showing the labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are presented at the 40% probability level.

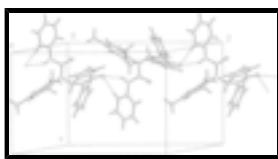


Fig. 2. Infinite chains of the title compound along the *c* axis.

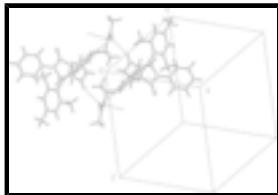


Fig. 3. Infinite chains of cyclic hydrogen bonded aggregates.

## 2-(3-Oxo-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazol-1-yl)- *N*-phenyl-2-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)acetamide ethyl acetate solvate

### Crystal data

C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>·C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

$F_{000} = 1144$

$M_r = 538.63$

$D_x = 1.271 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Monoclinic, P2<sub>1</sub>/c

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc           | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$        |
| $a = 16.2289 (11) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 8455 reflections  |
| $b = 11.0873 (7) \text{ \AA}$  | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}25.0^\circ$      |
| $c = 16.8630 (8) \text{ \AA}$  | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$           |
| $\beta = 111.907 (4)^\circ$    | $T = 203 (2) \text{ K}$                |
| $V = 2815.1 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Quader, light yellow                   |
| $Z = 4$                        | $0.4 \times 0.3 \times 0.3 \text{ mm}$ |

*Data collection*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer           | 3265 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$               |
| Monochromator: graphite                  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$     |
| $T = 203(2) \text{ K}$                   | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$      |
| $\omega$ -scan, phi-scan                 | $h = -19 \rightarrow 19$               |
| Absorption correction: none              | $k = -12 \rightarrow 13$               |
| 8455 measured reflections                | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$               |
| 4780 independent reflections             |  |

*Refinement*

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                      |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.115$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0883P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 0.83$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.025$                                    |
| 4780 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                       |
| 366 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                      |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none   |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## supplementary materials

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Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 0.26955 (9)  | 0.30094 (11) | 0.32304 (7)   | 0.0502 (3)                       |
| N1   | 0.14653 (10) | 0.29652 (13) | 0.19593 (9)   | 0.0392 (4)                       |
| C1   | 0.07187 (14) | 0.25677 (17) | 0.20841 (13)  | 0.0521 (5)                       |
| H1   | 0.0688       | 0.2283       | 0.2591        | 0.078*                           |
| O2   | 0.23868 (8)  | 0.13806 (10) | 0.11232 (7)   | 0.0432 (3)                       |
| N2   | 0.27078 (10) | 0.37447 (12) | 0.19455 (8)   | 0.0355 (3)                       |
| C2   | 0.00374 (14) | 0.26760 (18) | 0.13176 (14)  | 0.0553 (5)                       |
| H2   | -0.0551      | 0.2471       | 0.1207        | 0.083*                           |
| N3   | 0.23943 (9)  | 0.31621 (12) | 0.04532 (8)   | 0.0324 (3)                       |
| C3   | 0.03661 (12) | 0.31543 (17) | 0.07091 (12)  | 0.0461 (5)                       |
| H3   | 0.0040       | 0.3320       | 0.0137        | 0.069*                           |
| N4   | 0.26166 (9)  | 0.13536 (12) | -0.01321 (8)  | 0.0356 (3)                       |
| H4   | 0.2563       | 0.1775       | -0.0577       | 0.053*                           |
| C4   | 0.12517 (12) | 0.33192 (15) | 0.11321 (10)  | 0.0368 (4)                       |
| C5   | 0.20816 (11) | 0.38032 (15) | 0.10422 (10)  | 0.0335 (4)                       |
| H5   | 0.1985       | 0.4651       | 0.0868        | 0.050*                           |
| C6   | 0.23449 (13) | 0.32051 (15) | 0.24712 (11)  | 0.0392 (4)                       |
| C7   | 0.24625 (11) | 0.19124 (15) | 0.05201 (10)  | 0.0336 (4)                       |
| C8   | 0.35420 (12) | 0.43446 (15) | 0.22519 (10)  | 0.0367 (4)                       |
| C9   | 0.42748 (13) | 0.38264 (17) | 0.28751 (10)  | 0.0447 (5)                       |
| H9   | 0.4230       | 0.3067       | 0.3090        | 0.067*                           |
| C10  | 0.50732 (13) | 0.4440 (2)   | 0.31774 (12)  | 0.0531 (5)                       |
| H10  | 0.5561       | 0.4095       | 0.3603        | 0.080*                           |
| C11  | 0.51548 (14) | 0.5558 (2)   | 0.28541 (13)  | 0.0571 (5)                       |
| H11  | 0.5695       | 0.5965       | 0.3057        | 0.086*                           |
| C12  | 0.44309 (15) | 0.60616 (19) | 0.22320 (14)  | 0.0614 (6)                       |
| H12  | 0.4483       | 0.6813       | 0.2010        | 0.092*                           |
| C13  | 0.36229 (13) | 0.54674 (17) | 0.19292 (12)  | 0.0508 (5)                       |
| H13  | 0.3135       | 0.5822       | 0.1509        | 0.076*                           |
| C14  | 0.26130 (11) | 0.38359 (14) | -0.01744 (9)  | 0.0321 (4)                       |
| C15  | 0.34965 (11) | 0.38869 (14) | -0.01265 (10) | 0.0346 (4)                       |
| C16  | 0.36662 (12) | 0.45074 (15) | -0.07668 (10) | 0.0378 (4)                       |
| H16  | 0.4246       | 0.4529       | -0.0749       | 0.057*                           |
| C17  | 0.30080 (12) | 0.50961 (15) | -0.14316 (10) | 0.0382 (4)                       |
| C18  | 0.21474 (12) | 0.50428 (15) | -0.14451 (10) | 0.0389 (4)                       |
| H18  | 0.1699       | 0.5446       | -0.1877       | 0.058*                           |
| C19  | 0.19304 (11) | 0.44124 (15) | -0.08405 (10) | 0.0345 (4)                       |
| C20  | 0.42454 (12) | 0.32755 (17) | 0.05762 (11)  | 0.0440 (4)                       |
| H20A | 0.4187       | 0.2417       | 0.0503        | 0.066*                           |
| H20B | 0.4224       | 0.3491       | 0.1120        | 0.066*                           |
| H20C | 0.4802       | 0.3529       | 0.0555        | 0.066*                           |
| C21  | 0.32114 (14) | 0.57668 (18) | -0.21132 (11) | 0.0511 (5)                       |
| H21A | 0.3843       | 0.5802       | -0.1962       | 0.077*                           |
| H21B | 0.2977       | 0.6571       | -0.2163       | 0.077*                           |
| H21C | 0.2944       | 0.5355       | -0.2649       | 0.077*                           |

|      |               |               |               |            |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| C22  | 0.09814 (12)  | 0.43324 (18)  | -0.09162 (11) | 0.0445 (4) |
| H22A | 0.0898        | 0.4823        | -0.0483       | 0.067*     |
| H22B | 0.0839        | 0.3509        | -0.0844       | 0.067*     |
| H22C | 0.0600        | 0.4614        | -0.1470       | 0.067*     |
| C23  | 0.28586 (11)  | 0.01230 (15)  | -0.01252 (10) | 0.0356 (4) |
| C24  | 0.34908 (12)  | -0.01721 (16) | -0.04676 (10) | 0.0424 (4) |
| H24  | 0.3751        | 0.0432        | -0.0679       | 0.064*     |
| C25  | 0.37323 (15)  | -0.13587 (18) | -0.04937 (12) | 0.0558 (5) |
| H25  | 0.4149        | -0.1552       | -0.0731       | 0.084*     |
| C26  | 0.33646 (15)  | -0.22613 (18) | -0.01726 (13) | 0.0597 (6) |
| H26  | 0.3539        | -0.3059       | -0.0181       | 0.090*     |
| C27  | 0.27349 (15)  | -0.19684 (17) | 0.01613 (12)  | 0.0537 (5) |
| H27  | 0.2477        | -0.2576       | 0.0372        | 0.081*     |
| C28  | 0.24790 (13)  | -0.07770 (15) | 0.01877 (11)  | 0.0438 (4) |
| H28  | 0.2054        | -0.0589       | 0.0415        | 0.066*     |
| O3   | 0.08918 (9)   | 0.79550 (12)  | 0.18966 (8)   | 0.0534 (4) |
| O4   | 0.14584 (10)  | 0.66986 (14)  | 0.11965 (9)   | 0.0656 (4) |
| C29  | 0.15269 (16)  | 0.6166 (2)    | 0.25872 (13)  | 0.0648 (6) |
| H29A | 0.1092        | 0.5538        | 0.2481        | 0.097*     |
| H29B | 0.1533        | 0.6643        | 0.3064        | 0.097*     |
| H29C | 0.2103        | 0.5815        | 0.2714        | 0.097*     |
| C30  | 0.13003 (12)  | 0.69448 (18)  | 0.18177 (12)  | 0.0477 (5) |
| C31  | 0.06762 (15)  | 0.88484 (19)  | 0.12199 (13)  | 0.0580 (5) |
| H31A | 0.0655        | 0.8472        | 0.0693        | 0.087*     |
| H31B | 0.1128        | 0.9472        | 0.1372        | 0.087*     |
| C32  | -0.01968 (17) | 0.9382 (2)    | 0.10986 (19)  | 0.0841 (8) |
| H32A | -0.0651       | 0.8781        | 0.0877        | 0.126*     |
| H32B | -0.0315       | 1.0042        | 0.0703        | 0.126*     |
| H32C | -0.0192       | 0.9671        | 0.1637        | 0.126*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0721 (10) | 0.0464 (8)  | 0.0334 (7)  | -0.0057 (7)  | 0.0210 (6)  | 0.0013 (5)  |
| N1 | 0.0473 (10) | 0.0367 (8)  | 0.0400 (8)  | -0.0032 (7)  | 0.0236 (7)  | -0.0015 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0641 (14) | 0.0455 (11) | 0.0614 (13) | -0.0056 (10) | 0.0403 (12) | -0.0001 (9) |
| O2 | 0.0604 (9)  | 0.0351 (7)  | 0.0410 (6)  | 0.0059 (6)   | 0.0270 (6)  | 0.0056 (5)  |
| N2 | 0.0429 (9)  | 0.0327 (8)  | 0.0302 (7)  | -0.0008 (7)  | 0.0131 (6)  | -0.0002 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0476 (13) | 0.0550 (13) | 0.0712 (14) | -0.0049 (10) | 0.0313 (11) | 0.0003 (10) |
| N3 | 0.0393 (8)  | 0.0284 (8)  | 0.0324 (7)  | 0.0038 (6)   | 0.0168 (6)  | 0.0010 (5)  |
| C3 | 0.0416 (12) | 0.0457 (11) | 0.0528 (11) | 0.0004 (9)   | 0.0198 (9)  | -0.0018 (8) |
| N4 | 0.0451 (9)  | 0.0308 (8)  | 0.0343 (7)  | 0.0044 (6)   | 0.0187 (6)  | 0.0030 (6)  |
| C4 | 0.0437 (11) | 0.0316 (9)  | 0.0398 (9)  | 0.0018 (8)   | 0.0209 (8)  | -0.0022 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0371 (10) | 0.0311 (9)  | 0.0328 (8)  | 0.0028 (7)   | 0.0138 (7)  | -0.0003 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0541 (12) | 0.0301 (10) | 0.0371 (10) | 0.0000 (8)   | 0.0212 (9)  | -0.0022 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0341 (10) | 0.0337 (10) | 0.0330 (9)  | 0.0028 (7)   | 0.0124 (7)  | 0.0009 (7)  |
| C8 | 0.0430 (11) | 0.0335 (10) | 0.0348 (8)  | 0.0009 (8)   | 0.0156 (8)  | -0.0046 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0499 (12) | 0.0443 (11) | 0.0388 (9)  | 0.0088 (9)   | 0.0153 (9)  | -0.0005 (8) |

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C10 | 0.0422 (12) | 0.0663 (14) | 0.0436 (10) | 0.0079 (11)  | 0.0076 (9)  | -0.0084 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.0431 (13) | 0.0571 (14) | 0.0667 (13) | -0.0074 (10) | 0.0153 (10) | -0.0182 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0512 (14) | 0.0457 (12) | 0.0831 (15) | -0.0077 (10) | 0.0201 (12) | 0.0027 (11)  |
| C13 | 0.0446 (12) | 0.0411 (11) | 0.0599 (12) | -0.0011 (9)  | 0.0119 (9)  | 0.0071 (9)   |
| C14 | 0.0389 (10) | 0.0266 (9)  | 0.0333 (8)  | 0.0009 (7)   | 0.0162 (7)  | -0.0013 (7)  |
| C15 | 0.0389 (10) | 0.0305 (9)  | 0.0339 (8)  | 0.0004 (8)   | 0.0131 (7)  | -0.0025 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0389 (10) | 0.0358 (10) | 0.0427 (9)  | -0.0036 (8)  | 0.0197 (8)  | -0.0055 (7)  |
| C17 | 0.0464 (11) | 0.0336 (10) | 0.0364 (9)  | -0.0026 (8)  | 0.0174 (8)  | -0.0016 (7)  |
| C18 | 0.0461 (11) | 0.0347 (10) | 0.0336 (9)  | 0.0035 (8)   | 0.0123 (8)  | 0.0030 (7)   |
| C19 | 0.0392 (10) | 0.0297 (9)  | 0.0341 (9)  | 0.0018 (8)   | 0.0132 (8)  | -0.0015 (7)  |
| C20 | 0.0385 (11) | 0.0454 (11) | 0.0473 (10) | 0.0040 (9)   | 0.0151 (8)  | 0.0043 (8)   |
| C21 | 0.0590 (13) | 0.0518 (12) | 0.0468 (10) | -0.0017 (10) | 0.0247 (9)  | 0.0076 (9)   |
| C22 | 0.0408 (11) | 0.0492 (11) | 0.0418 (9)  | 0.0063 (9)   | 0.0136 (8)  | 0.0072 (8)   |
| C23 | 0.0385 (10) | 0.0322 (10) | 0.0331 (8)  | 0.0029 (8)   | 0.0100 (7)  | -0.0023 (7)  |
| C24 | 0.0442 (11) | 0.0433 (11) | 0.0400 (9)  | 0.0074 (9)   | 0.0160 (8)  | -0.0004 (8)  |
| C25 | 0.0647 (14) | 0.0527 (13) | 0.0493 (11) | 0.0187 (11)  | 0.0203 (10) | -0.0055 (9)  |
| C26 | 0.0779 (16) | 0.0367 (12) | 0.0545 (12) | 0.0147 (11)  | 0.0131 (11) | -0.0064 (9)  |
| C27 | 0.0682 (14) | 0.0328 (11) | 0.0529 (11) | -0.0049 (10) | 0.0142 (10) | -0.0003 (9)  |
| C28 | 0.0479 (12) | 0.0360 (10) | 0.0472 (10) | -0.0012 (9)  | 0.0174 (9)  | -0.0005 (8)  |
| O3  | 0.0595 (9)  | 0.0494 (8)  | 0.0511 (8)  | 0.0117 (7)   | 0.0205 (7)  | -0.0004 (6)  |
| O4  | 0.0703 (11) | 0.0714 (10) | 0.0585 (9)  | 0.0184 (8)   | 0.0280 (8)  | -0.0045 (7)  |
| C29 | 0.0708 (16) | 0.0627 (14) | 0.0616 (13) | 0.0168 (12)  | 0.0254 (11) | 0.0055 (10)  |
| C30 | 0.0391 (11) | 0.0529 (12) | 0.0479 (11) | 0.0006 (10)  | 0.0125 (9)  | -0.0074 (9)  |
| C31 | 0.0669 (15) | 0.0512 (13) | 0.0535 (11) | 0.0068 (10)  | 0.0197 (10) | 0.0030 (9)   |
| C32 | 0.0685 (17) | 0.0624 (16) | 0.118 (2)   | 0.0154 (13)  | 0.0304 (15) | 0.0237 (15)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |             |          |           |
|--------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C6  | 1.2109 (19) | C17—C18  | 1.390 (2) |
| N1—C4  | 1.364 (2)   | C17—C21  | 1.505 (2) |
| N1—C1  | 1.377 (2)   | C18—C19  | 1.386 (2) |
| N1—C6  | 1.391 (2)   | C18—H18  | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2  | 1.357 (3)   | C19—C22  | 1.500 (2) |
| C1—H1  | 0.9300      | C20—H20A | 0.9600    |
| O2—C7  | 1.2207 (19) | C20—H20B | 0.9600    |
| N2—C6  | 1.371 (2)   | C20—H20C | 0.9600    |
| N2—C8  | 1.421 (2)   | C21—H21A | 0.9600    |
| N2—C5  | 1.484 (2)   | C21—H21B | 0.9600    |
| C2—C3  | 1.424 (3)   | C21—H21C | 0.9600    |
| C2—H2  | 0.9300      | C22—H22A | 0.9600    |
| N3—C7  | 1.391 (2)   | C22—H22B | 0.9600    |
| N3—C14 | 1.4436 (19) | C22—H22C | 0.9600    |
| N3—C5  | 1.4579 (19) | C23—C28  | 1.377 (2) |
| C3—C4  | 1.357 (3)   | C23—C24  | 1.391 (2) |
| C3—H3  | 0.9300      | C24—C25  | 1.378 (3) |
| N4—C7  | 1.364 (2)   | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| N4—C23 | 1.419 (2)   | C25—C26  | 1.375 (3) |
| N4—H4  | 0.8600      | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5  | 1.509 (2)   | C26—C27  | 1.377 (3) |

|           |             |               |             |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C5—H5     | 0.9800      | C26—H26       | 0.9300      |
| C8—C9     | 1.384 (2)   | C27—C28       | 1.390 (3)   |
| C8—C13    | 1.384 (3)   | C27—H27       | 0.9300      |
| C9—C10    | 1.381 (3)   | C28—H28       | 0.9300      |
| C9—H9     | 0.9300      | O3—C30        | 1.333 (2)   |
| C10—C11   | 1.381 (3)   | O3—C31        | 1.452 (2)   |
| C10—H10   | 0.9300      | O4—C30        | 1.199 (2)   |
| C11—C12   | 1.368 (3)   | C29—C30       | 1.486 (3)   |
| C11—H11   | 0.9300      | C29—H29A      | 0.9600      |
| C12—C13   | 1.384 (3)   | C29—H29B      | 0.9600      |
| C12—H12   | 0.9300      | C29—H29C      | 0.9600      |
| C13—H13   | 0.9300      | C31—C32       | 1.478 (3)   |
| C14—C19   | 1.403 (2)   | C31—H31A      | 0.9700      |
| C14—C15   | 1.407 (2)   | C31—H31B      | 0.9700      |
| C15—C16   | 1.392 (2)   | C32—H32A      | 0.9600      |
| C15—C20   | 1.505 (2)   | C32—H32B      | 0.9600      |
| C16—C17   | 1.389 (2)   | C32—H32C      | 0.9600      |
| C16—H16   | 0.9300      |               |             |
| C4—N1—C1  | 110.25 (15) | C18—C17—C21   | 120.92 (16) |
| C4—N1—C6  | 112.97 (14) | C19—C18—C17   | 122.64 (16) |
| C1—N1—C6  | 136.39 (15) | C19—C18—H18   | 118.7       |
| C2—C1—N1  | 106.06 (16) | C17—C18—H18   | 118.7       |
| C2—C1—H1  | 127.0       | C18—C19—C14   | 118.51 (16) |
| N1—C1—H1  | 127.0       | C18—C19—C22   | 120.14 (15) |
| C6—N2—C8  | 123.34 (13) | C14—C19—C22   | 121.34 (15) |
| C6—N2—C5  | 112.82 (14) | C15—C20—H20A  | 109.5       |
| C8—N2—C5  | 123.18 (12) | C15—C20—H20B  | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—C3  | 109.16 (18) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—H2  | 125.4       | C15—C20—H20C  | 109.5       |
| C3—C2—H2  | 125.4       | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5       |
| C7—N3—C14 | 122.75 (12) | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5       |
| C7—N3—C5  | 117.88 (12) | C17—C21—H21A  | 109.5       |
| C14—N3—C5 | 119.36 (12) | C17—C21—H21B  | 109.5       |
| C4—C3—C2  | 106.22 (17) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5       |
| C4—C3—H3  | 126.9       | C17—C21—H21C  | 109.5       |
| C2—C3—H3  | 126.9       | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5       |
| C7—N4—C23 | 124.30 (13) | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5       |
| C7—N4—H4  | 117.9       | C19—C22—H22A  | 109.5       |
| C23—N4—H4 | 117.9       | C19—C22—H22B  | 109.5       |
| C3—C4—N1  | 108.30 (15) | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5       |
| C3—C4—C5  | 143.58 (16) | C19—C22—H22C  | 109.5       |
| N1—C4—C5  | 108.02 (14) | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5       |
| N3—C5—N2  | 113.50 (13) | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5       |
| N3—C5—C4  | 116.47 (13) | C28—C23—C24   | 119.55 (16) |
| N2—C5—C4  | 100.16 (12) | C28—C23—N4    | 122.56 (15) |
| N3—C5—H5  | 108.8       | C24—C23—N4    | 117.88 (15) |
| N2—C5—H5  | 108.8       | C25—C24—C23   | 120.02 (18) |
| C4—C5—H5  | 108.8       | C25—C24—H24   | 120.0       |
| O1—C6—N2  | 128.03 (18) | C23—C24—H24   | 120.0       |

## supplementary materials

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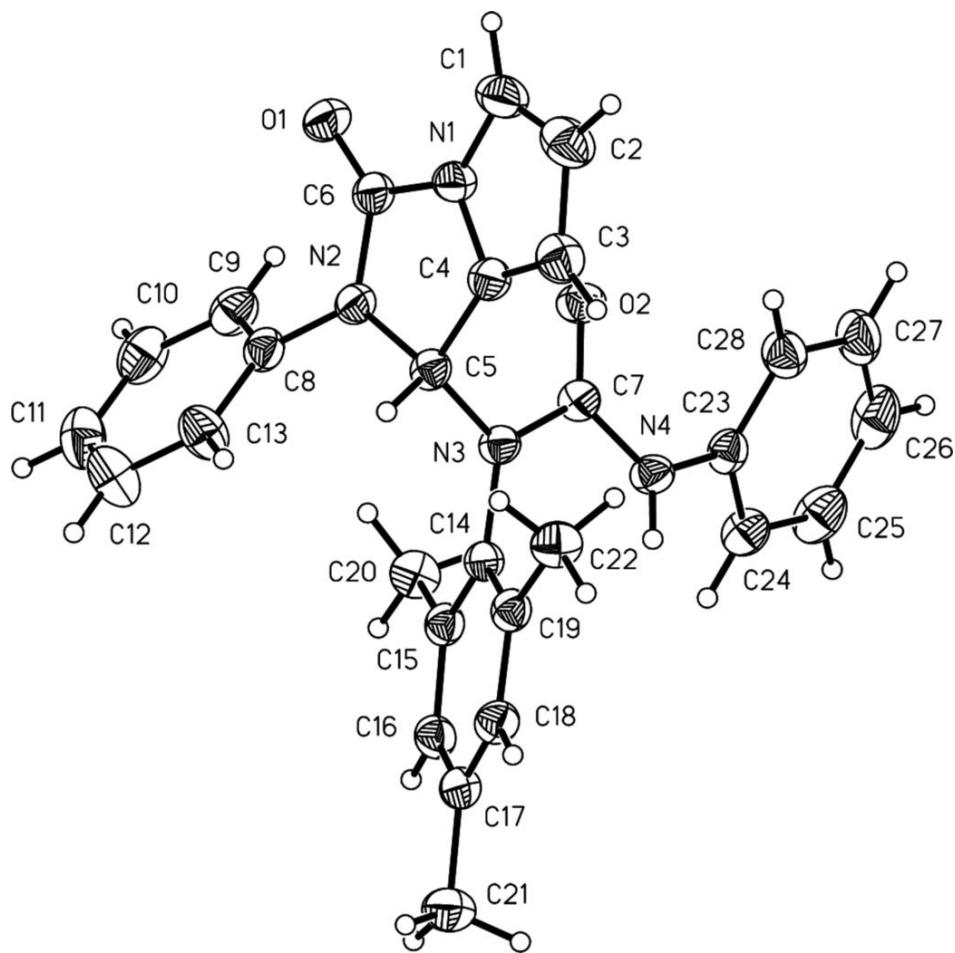
|             |             |               |             |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1—C6—N1    | 126.19 (16) | C26—C25—C24   | 120.78 (19) |
| N2—C6—N1    | 105.73 (14) | C26—C25—H25   | 119.6       |
| O2—C7—N4    | 123.91 (15) | C24—C25—H25   | 119.6       |
| O2—C7—N3    | 121.27 (13) | C25—C26—C27   | 119.12 (18) |
| N4—C7—N3    | 114.82 (13) | C25—C26—H26   | 120.4       |
| C9—C8—C13   | 119.40 (17) | C27—C26—H26   | 120.4       |
| C9—C8—N2    | 120.92 (16) | C26—C27—C28   | 120.88 (19) |
| C13—C8—N2   | 119.68 (15) | C26—C27—H27   | 119.6       |
| C8—C9—C10   | 119.86 (18) | C28—C27—H27   | 119.6       |
| C8—C9—H9    | 120.1       | C23—C28—C27   | 119.64 (17) |
| C10—C9—H9   | 120.1       | C23—C28—H28   | 120.2       |
| C11—C10—C9  | 120.75 (19) | C27—C28—H28   | 120.2       |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.6       | C30—O3—C31    | 118.53 (14) |
| C9—C10—H10  | 119.6       | C30—C29—H29A  | 109.5       |
| C12—C11—C10 | 119.18 (19) | C30—C29—H29B  | 109.5       |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.4       | H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5       |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.4       | C30—C29—H29C  | 109.5       |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.9 (2)   | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5       |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.6       | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5       |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.6       | O4—C30—O3     | 123.69 (18) |
| C12—C13—C8  | 119.93 (18) | O4—C30—C29    | 124.52 (19) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.0       | O3—C30—C29    | 111.79 (16) |
| C8—C13—H13  | 120.0       | O3—C31—C32    | 108.63 (18) |
| C19—C14—C15 | 120.72 (14) | O3—C31—H31A   | 110.0       |
| C19—C14—N3  | 119.08 (14) | C32—C31—H31A  | 110.0       |
| C15—C14—N3  | 120.18 (14) | O3—C31—H31B   | 110.0       |
| C16—C15—C14 | 117.89 (15) | C32—C31—H31B  | 110.0       |
| C16—C15—C20 | 119.87 (16) | H31A—C31—H31B | 108.3       |
| C14—C15—C20 | 122.22 (14) | C31—C32—H32A  | 109.5       |
| C17—C16—C15 | 122.90 (16) | C31—C32—H32B  | 109.5       |
| C17—C16—H16 | 118.6       | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5       |
| C15—C16—H16 | 118.6       | C31—C32—H32C  | 109.5       |
| C16—C17—C18 | 117.31 (15) | H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5       |
| C16—C17—C21 | 121.77 (17) | H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5       |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D—\text{H}\cdots A$                       | $D—\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N4—H4 <sup>i</sup> ···O1 <sup>i</sup>      | 0.86         | 2.11               | 2.899 (2)   | 151                  |
| C24—H24 <sup>ii</sup> ···O1 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.64               | 3.181 (2)   | 118                  |
| C18—H18 <sup>iii</sup> ···O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.67               | 3.556 (2)   | 160                  |
| C3—H3 <sup>iv</sup> ···O4 <sup>iii</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.62               | 3.467 (2)   | 151                  |
| C27—H27 <sup>iv</sup> ···O4 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.65               | 3.496 (2)   | 151                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (iv)  $x, y-1, z$ .

Fig. 1



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 2

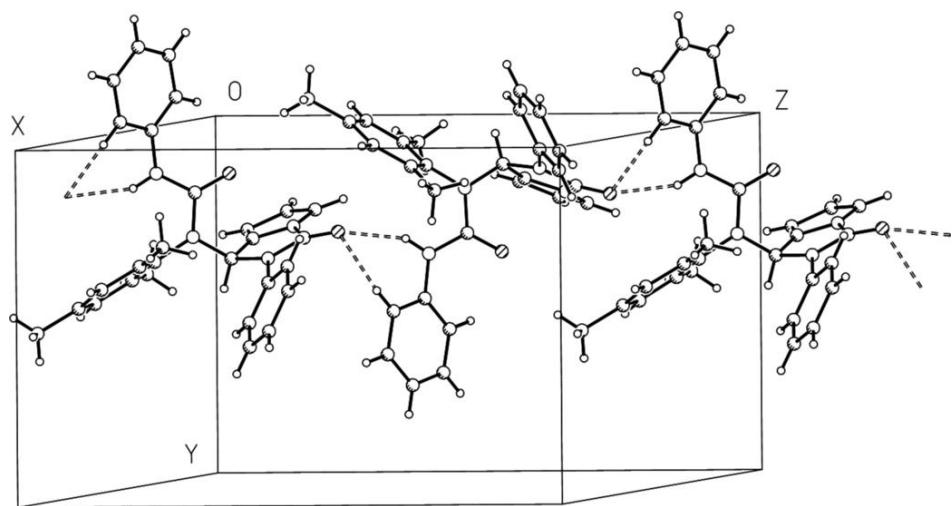


Fig. 3

